ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The PISA assessment frameworks were developed by expert panels under the direction of Raymond Adams from the ACER. The reading expert panel was chaired by Dr. Irwin Kirsch of Educational Testing Service, the mathematics panel was chaired by Professor Jan de Lange of the University of Utrecht, and the science expert panel was chaired by Professor Wynne Harlen of the Scottish Council for Research in Education. The members of the functional expert groups are listed in Appendix 1. The frameworks have also been informed by reviews from expert panels in each of the participating countries. They were adopted in December 1998 by OECD governments, through the Board of Participating Countries. The publication was prepared by the Statistics and Indicators Division of the Directorate for Education, Employment, Labour and Social affairs, principally Andreas Schleicher.